

# **IMF restructuring**

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# INTRODUCTION

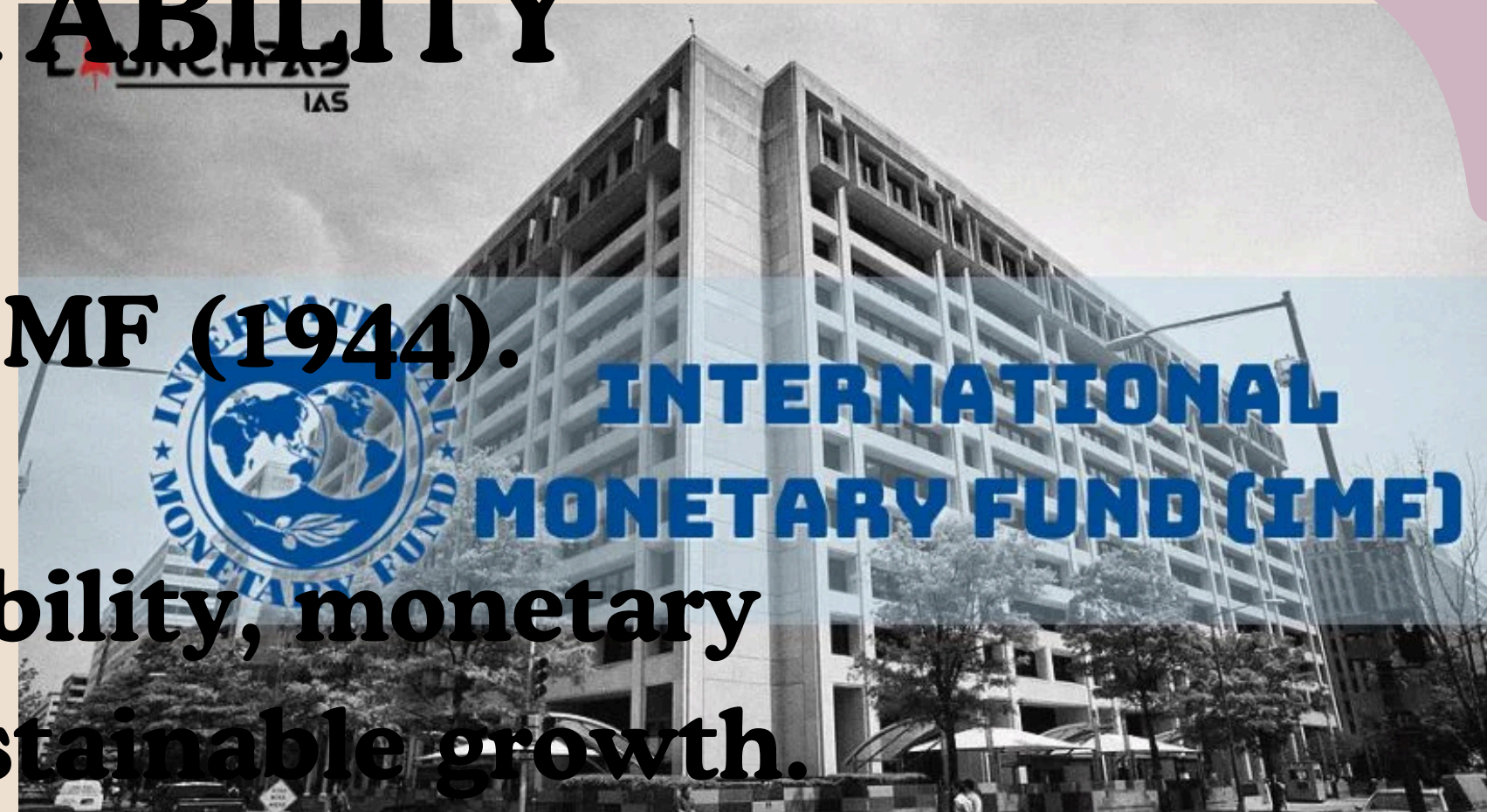
- Presentation of the subject:

**The role of the IMF in the global economy and the challenges of its restructuring.**

**how the IMF works, how public debt is managed and the reforms needed to ensure global financial stability.**

# THE ROLE OF THE IMF IN GLOBAL FINANCIAL STABILITY

- **History and creation of the IMF (1944).**
  - **IMF objectives: financial stability, monetary cooperation and support for sustainable growth.**
  - **Structure of the IMF and its main missions: Lending, economic advice, crisis prevention.**





# THE ISSUE OF PUBLIC DEBT

- What is public debt and how is it formed?

- The example of France's public debt and its impact on the economy.

- The role of the IMF in managing the debt of countries in difficulty.



# DEBT RESTRUCTURING: DEFINITION AND IMPORTANCE

**-What is debt restructuring?**



**-How it helps countries to reduce their debt burden and regain stability.**

**Concrete examples of debt restructuring, with a focus on emerging countries.**

# RECENT IMF REFORMS

1

**Governance reforms to better represent emerging countries (China, India, Brazil).**

2

**The IMF's new economic and social policies, including the integration of environmental issues.**

3

**The IMF's response to recent crises: the 2008 crisis, the COVID-19 crisis, and its support for developing countries.**



5



# **CURRENT PROBLEMS AND FUTURE CHALLENGES FOR THE IMF**

- **Lack of representation of emerging countries.**
  - **The IMF faces criticism: austerity policies and social impact.**
- New challenges: competition from BRICS and the AIIB.**



# CONCLUSION

- **The importance of restructuring the IMF to improve financial stability.**

**Prospects for improvement: greater equity, transparency and support for developing countries.**

- **Reflections on the future of the IMF in the face of global geopolitical and economic developments.**



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