

INTERNATIONAL TRADE WARS

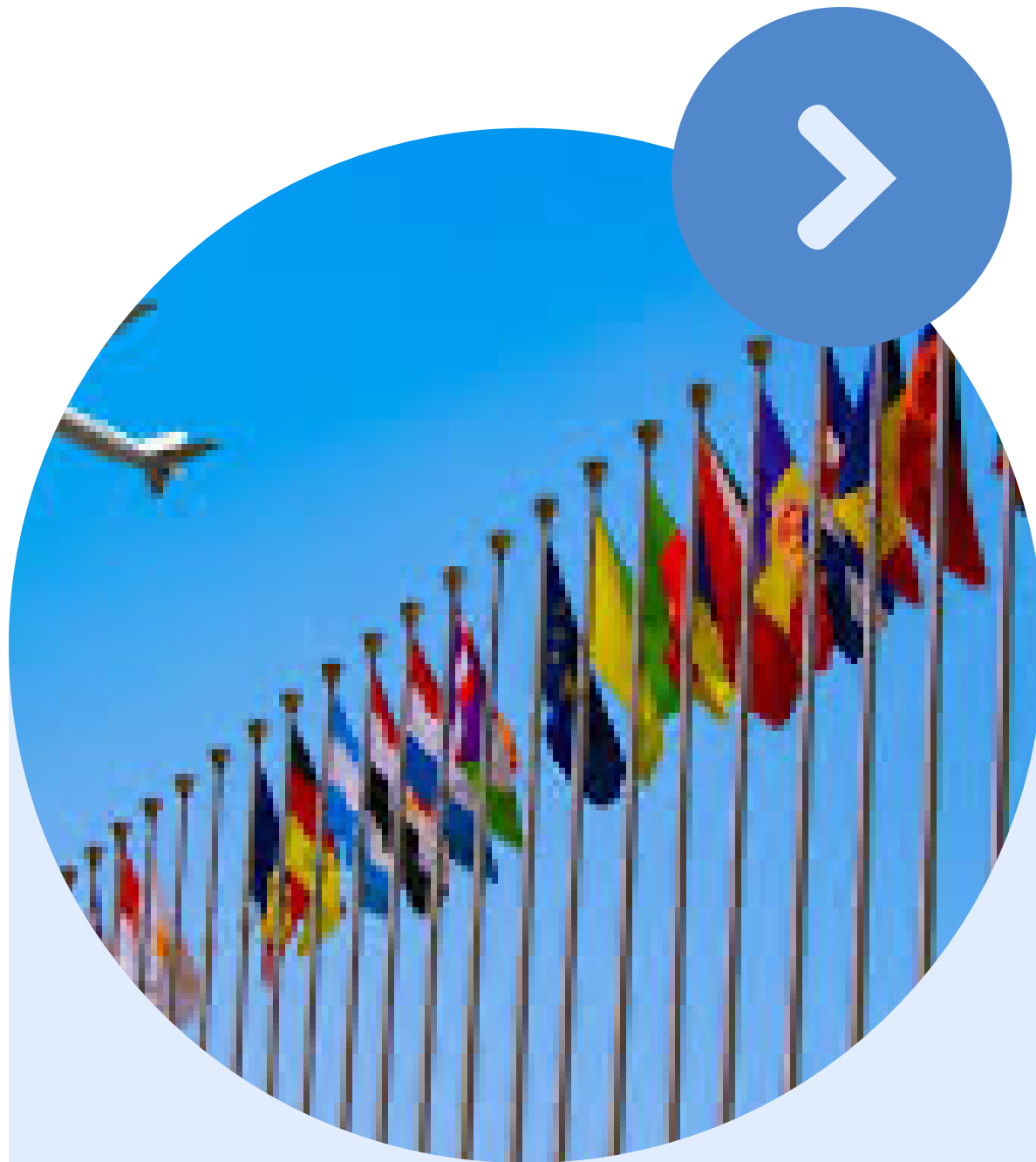
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political economics



summary

- Definition
- causes
- Repercussions
- solutions
- concrete examples
- conclusion



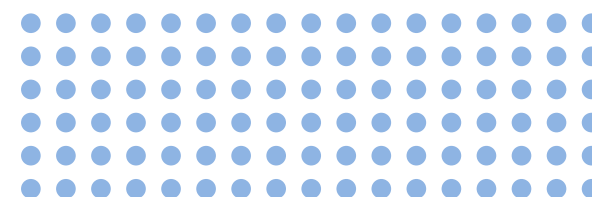


Introduction

what are trade wars ?

Economic conflicts where countries impose tariffs or trade barriers against each other

- USA - China
- Russia - Ukraine (war torn counties)
- Brexit
- USA - Mexico/Canada (potential european involvement)
- ...



What causes trade wars ?



Trade wars are Economic conflicts where countries impose tariffs or trade barriers against each other this happens often and is due to multiple reasons

1

protectionism

2

political tensions

3

trade imbalances

4

intellectual property disputes



What are the risks/repercussions of trade wars

economic

- higher prices for consumer
- impact on GDP growth
- disruption of global supply chain
- job losses /market uncertainty



businesses/consumer

- increased costs
- shifts in sourcing strategies
- higher prices
- stock market volatility



solutions to trade wars



trade agreements



wto dispute resolution



diversification of supply chains



government subsidies



recent concrete examples

After trumps comeback in 2025 as the president of the USA he started a trade war with his direct neighbors canada and Mexico creating tariffs of 25% wanting to further his protectionist measures he adds china to the list with also 25% tariffs.

Now he contemplates the idea of involving Europe and also imposing tariffs on them, of course all the countries retaliate to the impositions.



Conclusion

economical and political implications

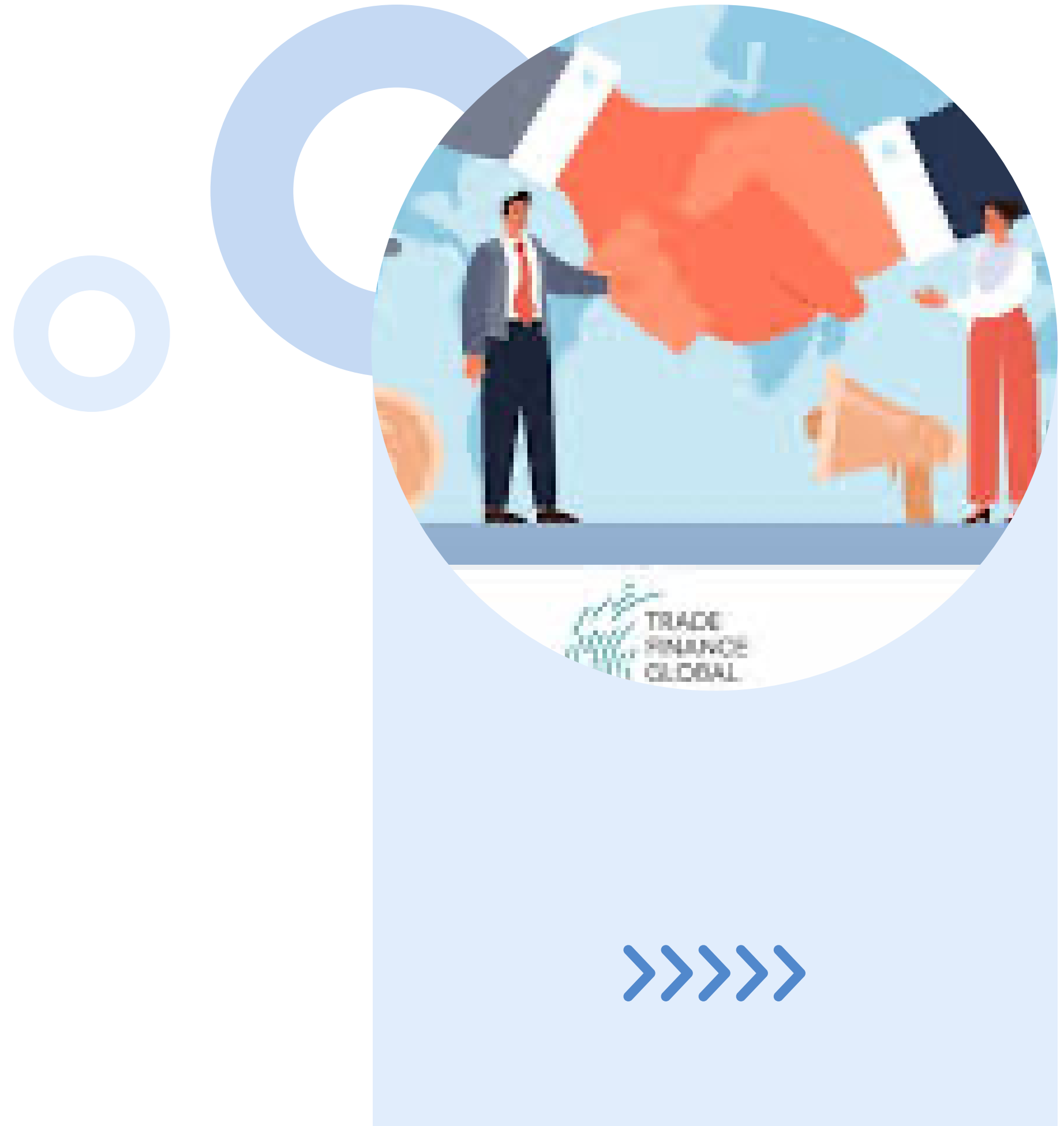
serious economical and political implications for your country and others

global economic stability is crucial

balancing national interest with global economic stability(not being too greedy)

solutions

require diplomacy, trade reforms and cooperation on the long term.



SOURCES

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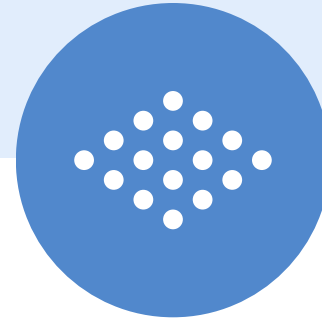
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**THANK
YOU!
ANY QUESTIONS ?**

