

Import and Export Duties

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Summary

- ➊ What Are Import and Export Duties?
- ➋ Economic and Political Objectives
- ➌ Effects on National and International Markets
- ➍ Case Studies and Concrete Examples
- ➎ Conclusion

1. What Are Import and Export Duties?

Import duties :

Taxes

Make foreign products more expensive
Encourage the consumption of local products.

Exports duties:

Taxes

Products leaving a country
Control the sale of strategic resources abroad



2. Economic and Political Objectives



**Protecting local
industries**



**Generating
revenue**



**Reducing trade
deficits**

Reducing trade deficits



Geopolitical Tool

3. Effects on National and International Markets

1

For consumers

Higher prices

2

**For local
businesses**

Limiting innovation

3

**For international
trade**

Lead to retaliation

4. Case Studies and Concrete Examples

The U.S.-China Trade War

Since 2018, the U.S. has imposed heavy tariffs on Chinese products, leading to retaliatory tariffs from China on American agricultural products.

The European Union and Its Anti-Dumping Taxes

The EU imposes taxes on certain Chinese products, such as steel, to prevent them from being sold at a loss and harming European industries.

Free Trade Zones

This stimulates economic growth by reducing trade barriers

CONCLUSION

Thank you for your attention !