Import and Export Duties

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Introduction to political economy **FSSCA**

Summary



What Are Import and Export Duties?



Economic and Political Objectives



Effects on National and International Markets



Case Studies and Concrete Examples



Conclusion

1. What Are Import and Export **Duties?**

Import duties :

Taxes Make foreign products more expensive Encourage the consumption of local products.

Exports duties:

Taxes Products leaving a country Control the sale of strategic resources abroad



2. Economic and Political Objectives







Geopolitical Tool

3.Effects on National and International Markets



For consumers

Higher prices

For local businesses

2

Limiting innovation



For international trade

Lead to retaliation

4. Case Studies and Concrete Examples

The U.S.-China Trade War

Since 2018, the U.S. has imposed heavy tariffs on Chinese products, leading to retaliatory tariffs from China on American agricultural products.

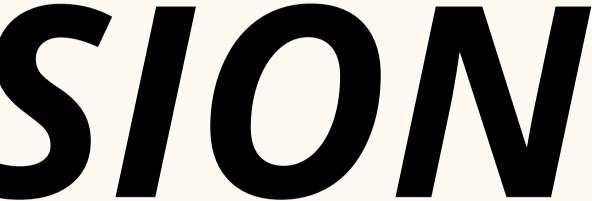
The European Union and Its Anti-Dumping Taxes

The EU imposes taxes on certain Chinese products, such as steel, to prevent them from being sold at a loss and harming European industries.

Free Trade Zones

This stimulates economic growth by reducing trade barriers

CONCLUSION



Thank you for your attention !