# Import and Export Duties

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Introduction to political economy **FSSCA** 

## Summary



What Are Import and Export Duties?



Economic and Political Objectives



Effects on National and International Markets



Case Studies and Concrete Examples



Conclusion

## 1. What Are Import and Export **Duties?**

#### **Import duties :**

Taxes Make foreign products more expensive Encourage the consumption of local products.

#### **Exports duties:**

Taxes Products leaving a country Control the sale of strategic resources abroad



## 2. Economic and Political Objectives







#### **Geopolitical Tool**

### 3.Effects on National and International Markets



#### For consumers

Higher prices

For local businesses

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Limiting innovation



## For international trade

Lead to retaliation

## 4. Case Studies and Concrete Examples

#### The U.S.-China Trade War

Since 2018, the U.S. has imposed heavy tariffs on Chinese products, leading to retaliatory tariffs from China on American agricultural products.

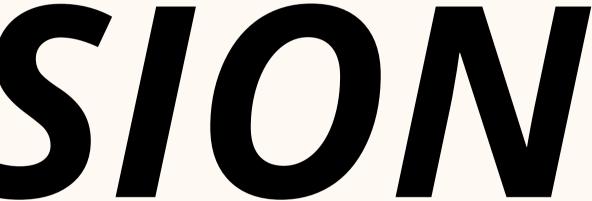
#### The European Union and Its Anti-Dumping Taxes

The EU imposes taxes on certain Chinese products, such as steel, to prevent them from being sold at a loss and harming European industries.

#### Free Trade Zones

This stimulates economic growth by reducing trade barriers

## CONCLUSION



## Thank you for your attention !