

CAN THE EU BE BOTH SUSTAINABLE AND COMPETITIVE?

AMAURY TURPIN

INTRODUCTION

CAN EUROPE BE SUSTAINABLE BY BECOMING A KEY PLAYER IN THE ENERGY TRANSITION AND REMAIN COMPETITIVE IN THE FACE OF ITS COMPETITORS' GROWING POWER ?

- 1) EUROPE'S ENERGY TRANSITION
 - A) EUROPE'S GREEN DEAL
 - B) IMPLEMENTING THIS PROJECT
- 2) EUROPE'S COMPETITIVENESS
 - A) EUROPE'S DIRECT COMPETITORS
 - B) HOW CAN EUROPE COMPETE WITH THEM?

1) EUROPE'S ENERGY TRANSITION

A) EUROPE'S GREEN DEAL

The goal of the "green deal" is for Europe to achieve climate neutrality by 2050.

The objectives are to reduce by 55% the Union's greenhouse gas emissions by 2030 compared to 1990



CARBON
NEUTRAL

1) EUROPE'S ENERGY TRANSITION

A) IMPLEMENTING THIS PROJECT

"All EU actions and policies should contribute to achieving the objectives of the Green deal for Europe"



All these actions will cost 1000 billion euros over the next 10 years

2) EUROPE'S COMPETITIVENESS

A) EUROPE'S DIRECT COMPETITORS



- Economic war between USA and China
- Many standards are imposed on the countries of the European Union
- The EU pursues a protectionist policy

2) EUROPE'S COMPETITIVENESS

A) HOW CAN EUROPE COMPETE WITH THEM?

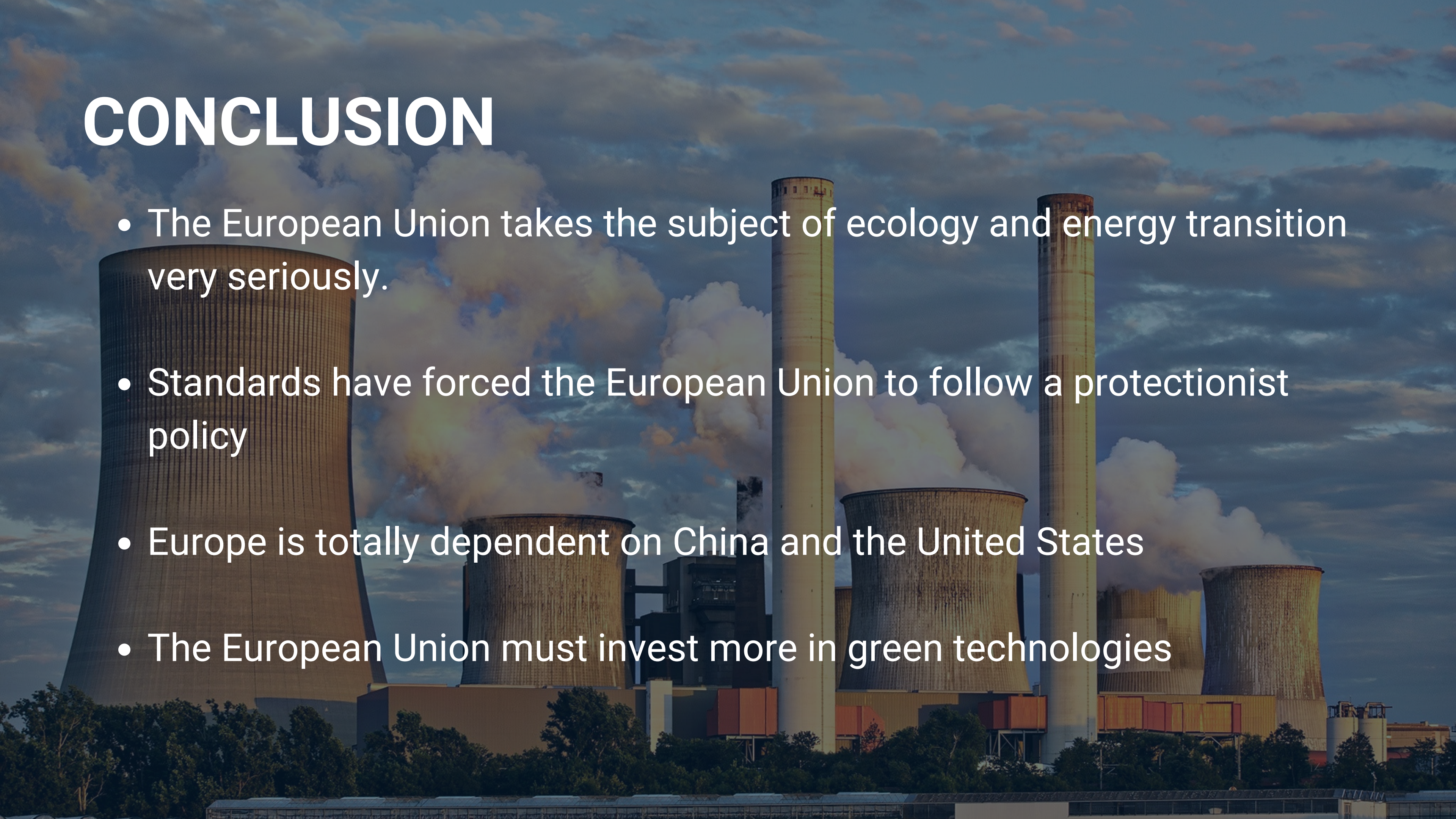
ITER project :

- Being built in the south of France
- The goal is to create a nuclear fusion reactor

The European Union must aim at the global market,
not the European market.

CONCLUSION

- The European Union takes the subject of ecology and energy transition very seriously.
- Standards have forced the European Union to follow a protectionist policy
- Europe is totally dependent on China and the United States
- The European Union must invest more in green technologies



BIBLIOGRAPHY

- <https://www.vie-publique.fr/parole-dexpert/283361-pacte-vert-europeen-lhorizon-2050-ambitions-et-contraintes>
- <https://www.touteurope.eu/environnement/qu-est-ce-que-le-pacte-vert-pour-l-europe/>
- <https://www.lesechos.fr/weekend/business-story/8-domaines-technologiques-ou-la-chine-domine-1212917>
- [https://www.latribune.fr/opinions/tribunes/competitivite-de-l-europe-l-espoir-n-est-pas-une-strategie-892425.html#:~:text=Le%20Digital%20Riser%20Report%202021,m%C3%A4me%20p%C3%A9riode%20\(%2D176%20rangs\)](https://www.latribune.fr/opinions/tribunes/competitivite-de-l-europe-l-espoir-n-est-pas-une-strategie-892425.html#:~:text=Le%20Digital%20Riser%20Report%202021,m%C3%A4me%20p%C3%A9riode%20(%2D176%20rangs))
- <https://www.vie-publique.fr/en-bref/272833-1000-milliards-deuros-pour-le-pacte-vert-europeen#:~:text=Le%20plan%20d'investissement%20du%20Pacte%20vert%20europ%C3%A9en&text=Au%20total%2C%20il%20doit%20mobiliser,climat%20et%20%C3%A0%20l'environnement.>
- <https://www.euractiv.com/section/energy-environment/opinion/competitive-sustainability-time-to-realise-the-eus-new-approach/>
- <https://www.unpri.org/sustainable-financial-system/explaining-the-eu-action-plan-for-financing-sustainable-growth/3000.article>
- <https://www.oecd.org/about/secretary-general/thechallengeofcompetitivenessineuropeanoecdperspective.htm>