



Is intra-European competition for transport coherent?

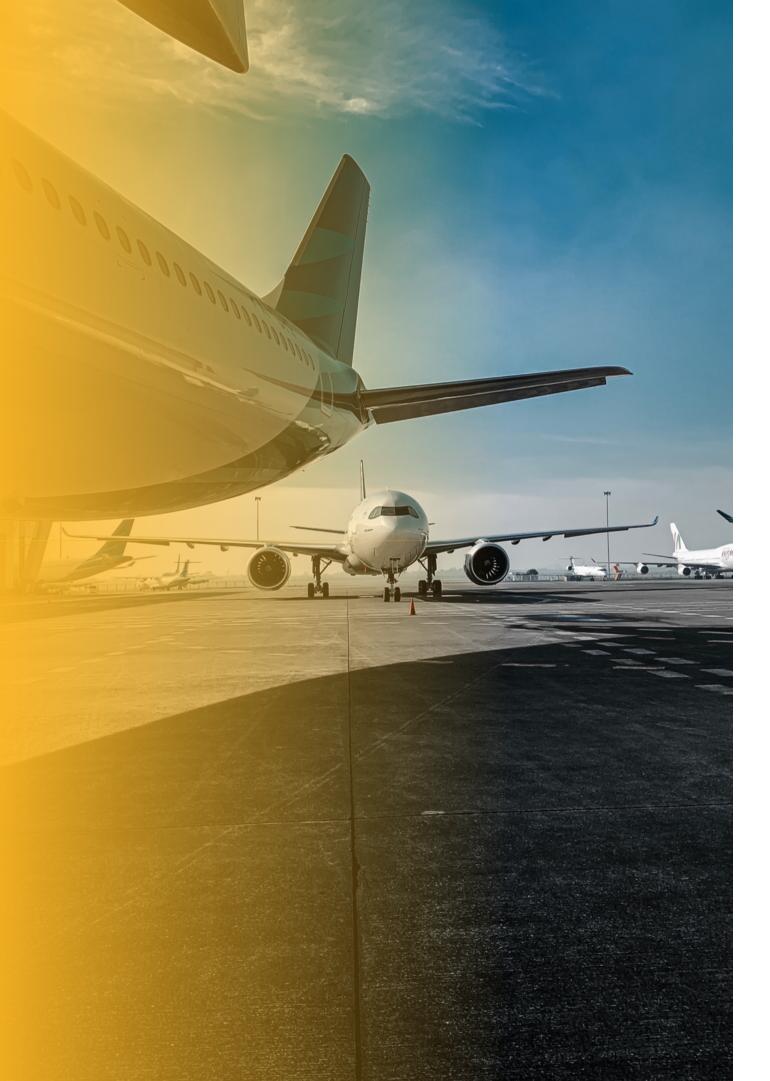
Raphael GIBOUREAU

Groupe 4



Summary

- I- aeronautics sector
 - A- the policy of liberalization of aeronautics sector in Europe
 - B- The pros and cons of this competition
- II- road sector
 - A- the policy of liberalization of road sector in Europe
 - B- The pros and cons of this competition
- III- railway sector
 - A-the policy of liberalization of railway sector in Europe
 - B- The pros and cons of this competition



I- aeronautics sector

A- the policy of liberalization of aeronautics sector in Europe

• thrust of European initiatives

Liberalization from 1980

Thanks to exogenous factorss



I- aeronautics sector

B- The pros and cons of this competition

PROS:

- Lower prices for users
- Economic growth

CONS:

Huge pollution



II- road sector

A- the policy of liberalization of road sector in Europe

• thrust of European initiatives

Liberalization from 1980

• Thanks to exogenous factorss



II- road sector

B- The pros and cons of this competition

PROS:

- Lower prices for users
- Lower price for consumers
- Economic growth

CONS:

- Pollution
- Longer



III- railway sector

A- the policy of liberalization of railway sector in Europe

First step towards
Liberalization from 1991

 2016 latest rail liberalization package

No exogenous factorss

QUIZZ

Guess the date



Since when was the opening of the SNCF to competition effective?

1991 2001

2020 2016



III- railway sector

B- The pros and cons of this competition

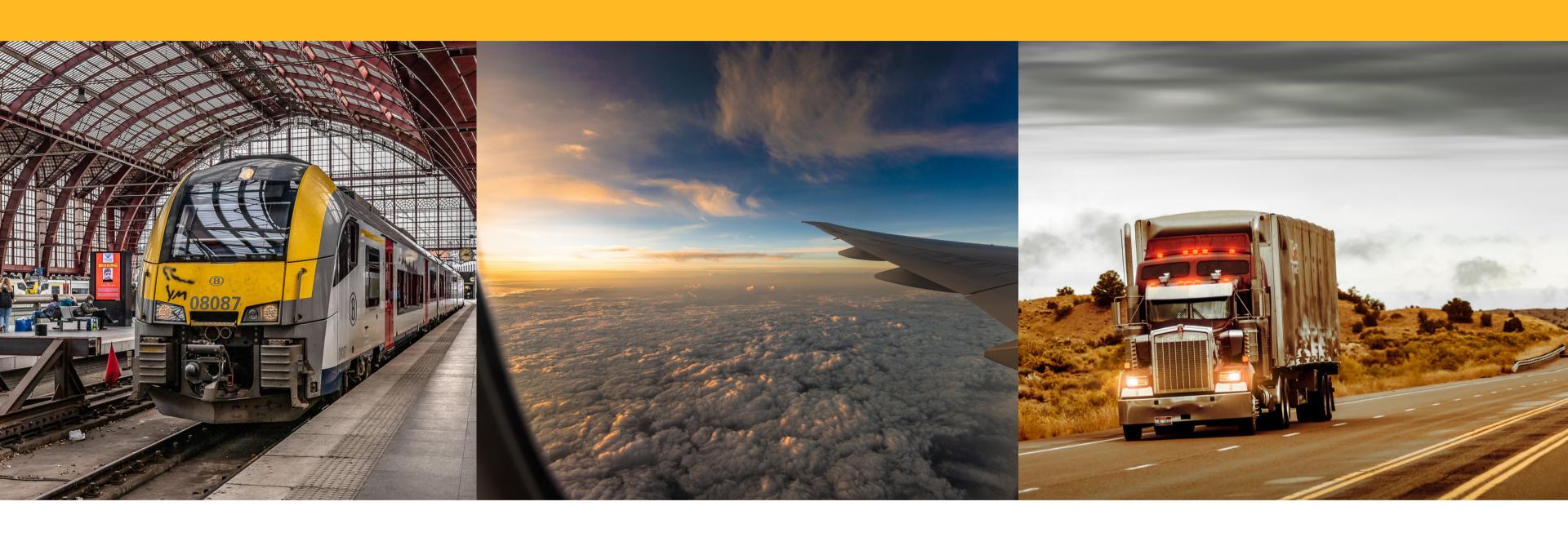
PROS:

Less pollution

CONS:

- requires large unfrastructures
- too recent opening to competition

> CONCLUSION



Bibiliography

https://www.aviationandcompetition.com/blog/competition-in-the-aviation-industry https://www.touteleurope.eu/economie-et-social/reforme-de-la-sncf-que-prevoient-les-textes-europeens/

https://www.ouest-france.fr/economie/transports/train/en-france-pourquoi-l-ouverture-a-la-concurrence-des-trains-voyageurs-patine-60f462c6-0d1c-11ed-adc0-0d21530731c8

https://stats.oecd.org/glossary/detail.asp?ID=3163

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?

title=Archive:Competitiveness_in_EU_road_freight_transport&oldid=32556