

The privatization of the UK railway network

Geopolitics of Europe in a changing world

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How has the British rail system evolved
over time ?

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II - How does the UK railway network work
now?

Conclusion



I - How has privatization not worked?

1993

Start of privatization of the
UK railway network by
John Major



*John Major, former Prime Minister of
the UK*

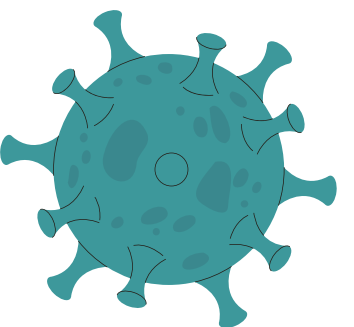
I - How has privatization not worked?

2020

2.3% increase in train fares

The railway privatization
system began to fail
because of Covid-19

No State funding



I - How has privatization not worked?

*A series of proposals to reform the
British rail system*



Keith Williams, Transport Minister

2021

Publication of the White
Paper by Keith Williams

II - How does the UK railway network work now?

HIGH SPEED 2



High speed railway project

Too expensive
Too harmful for the environment
Very late project



II - How does the UK railway network work now?

The 5 lines of the British public rail network :

ScotRail

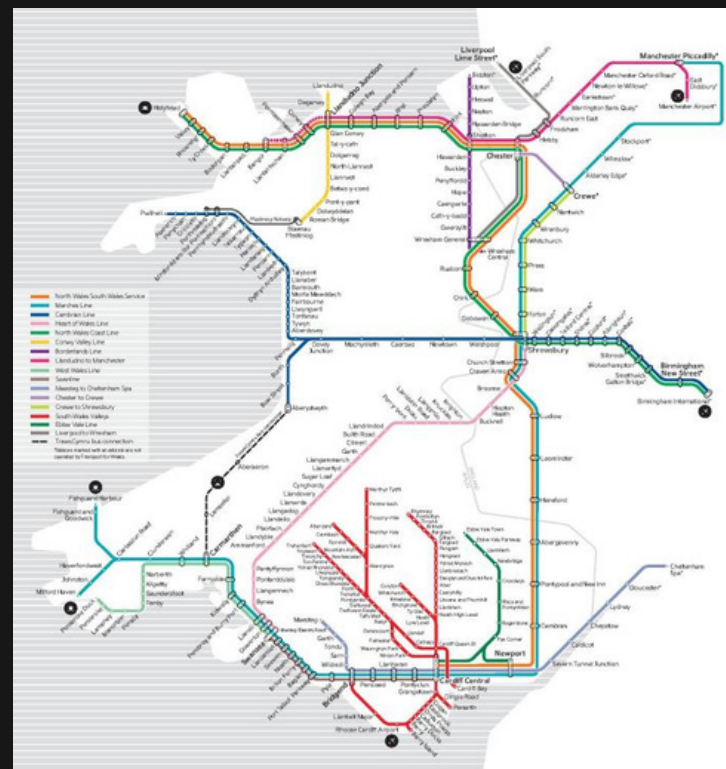


Northern Rail

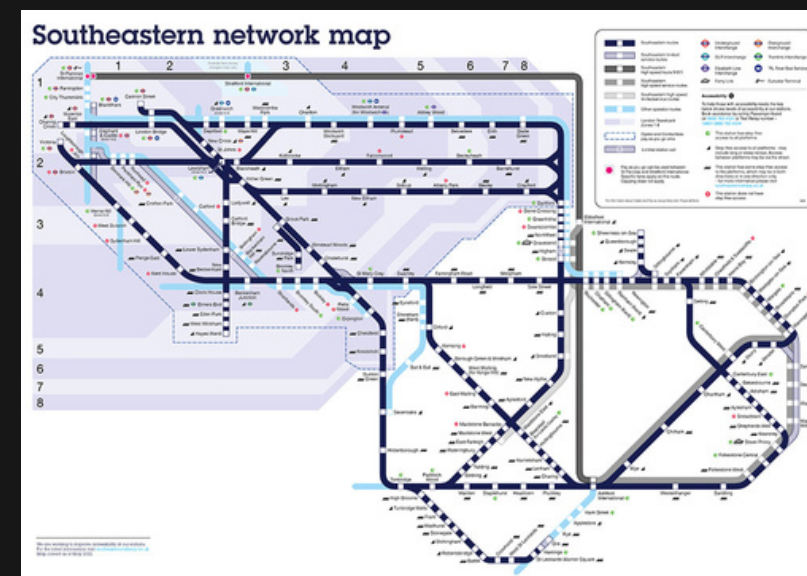
The East Coast line



Transport for Wales Rail



Southeastern



Conclusion

1

Transition to a partially state-run railway system

2

Controversial High Speed 2 project

3

Inexpensive project with low environmental impact not yet found

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