



ESSCA

Intra-national inequality

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Plan of presentation

- Introduction
- What is Gini score ?
- Gini scores in the EU countries
- History of Inequality in France : Did we become less or more unequal since 2017 ?
- Conclusion

What is Gini score ?

The Gini score measures income inequality within a population.

0 = Perfect equality

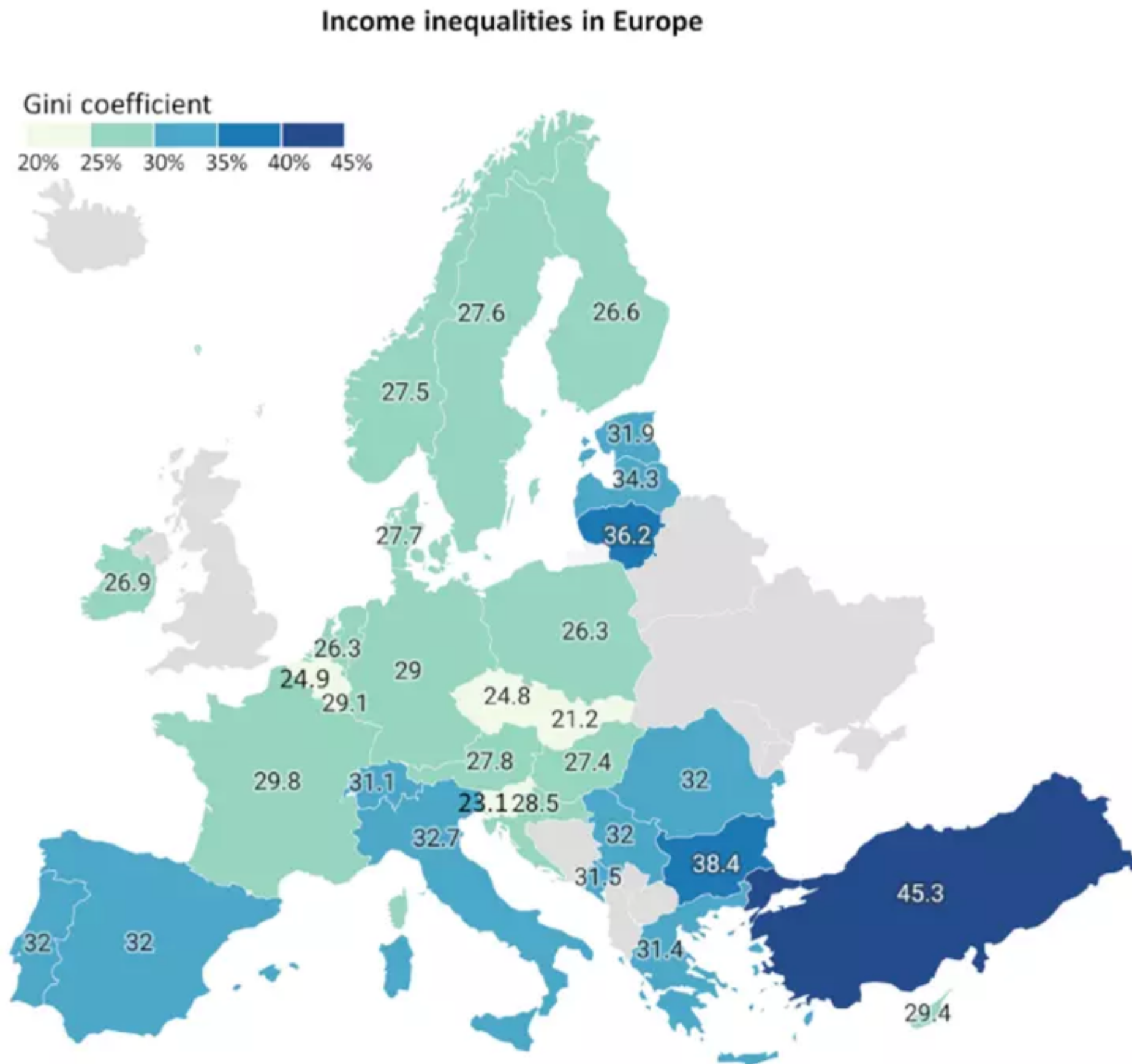
1 = Perfect inequality

The higher the score, the greater the inequality.

Example: 0.25 → lower inequality

0.40 → higher inequality

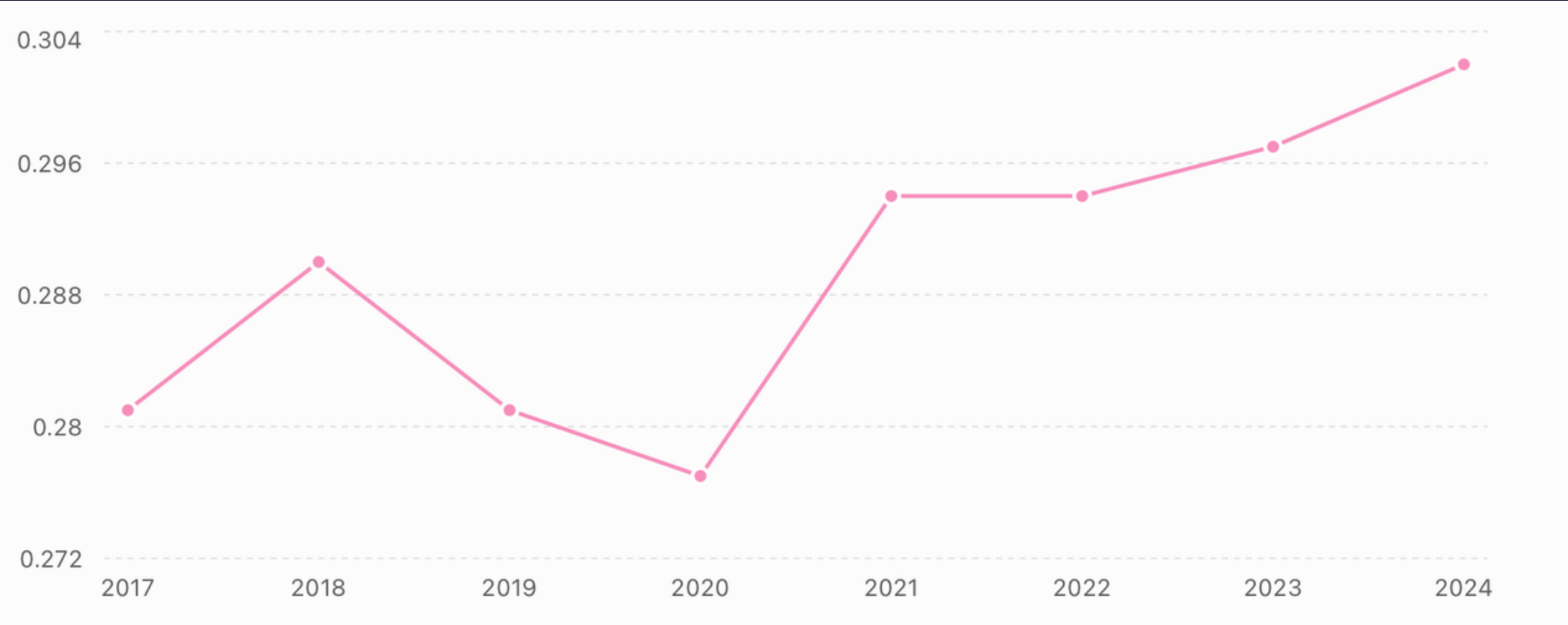
Gini scores in Europe



Gini scores in France since 2017



Année	Coefficient de Gini	Évolution par rapport à l'année précédente
2017	0,281	—
2018	0,29	↗ +0,009
2019	0,281	↘ -0,009
2020	0,277	↘ -0,004
2021	0,294	↗ +0,017
2022	0,294	→ stable
2023	0,297	↗ +0,003
2024	0,302	↗ +0,005



Source : Insee, série rétropolée 1996-2024.

CONCLUSION

